

**Collection #**  
**SC 1691**

**HENRY P. BENTON**  
**SURVEY JOURNAL, 1820**

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**COLLECTION INFORMATION**

VOLUME OF COLLECTION: 1 folder

COLLECTION DATES: 1820

PROVENANCE: Midland Rare Book Co, 20 N. Foster Street, Mansfield, Ohio, 9 September 1941

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RELATED HOLDINGS: SC 1444, Joseph S. Allen

## HISTORICAL SKETCH

Soon after Indiana became a State in 1816, efforts were put in motion to remove some of the Indians who controlled about two-thirds of the area of the State. In 1818 Governor Jonathan Jennings, Judge Benjamin Parke, and General Lewis Cass met the tribes at St. Mary's, Ohio, and concluded a treaty (called the St. Mary's or New Purchase Treaty) which effected purchase of most of the land south of the Wabash River. The Delawares, and later the Kickapoos, agreed to move west of the Mississippi; the Pottawotamies, and Weas agreed to withdraw north of the Wabash.

In the following two years two surveys were made of the upper Wabash country, one by Joseph S. Allen, the other by **Henry P. Benton**, both of whom were engaged for the project as Deputy Surveyors. Benton does not appear in the Census of 1820 or 1830. Official reports of the surveys are in the Land Office of the State House in Indianapolis.

Sources: Esarey, *History of Indiana*, pp. 228-229

Madison, *The Indiana Way*, p. 124

Census of 1820 and 1830

*Indiana Magazine of History*, Vol. 37, p. 384

## SCOPE AND CONTENT

This collection consists of a booklet with eight pages sewn together with a later cover, providing twenty-one pages of text in the form of a journal. Entries go from 28 February 1820 to 29 April 1820. The journal describes encounters with unfriendly Indians, especially Kickapoos, and some geographical features. Mr. Burnett, who apparently ran a store in the area and who had six sections laid out for him by the survey, appears frequently in the text.

This account, along with that by Allen, was published in *Indiana Magazine of History*, Vol. 37 (December 1941), pp. 383-395.

## CATALOGING INFORMATION

For additional information on this collection, including a list of subject headings that may lead you to related materials:

1. Go to the Indiana Historical Society's online catalog: <http://157.91.92.2/>
2. Click on the "Basic Search" icon.
3. Select "Call Number" from the "Search In:" box.
4. Search for the collection by its basic call number (in this case, SC 1691).
5. When you find the collection, go to the "Full Record" screen for a list of headings that can be searched for related materials.