

**Collection #
M 0510**

**WALTER H. MADDUX
COLLECTION, 1915–1985**

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Processed by:

Wilma L. Gibbs
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Updated by:

Emily Scott
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Manuscript and Visual Collections Department
William Henry Smith Memorial Library
Indiana Historical Society
450 West Ohio Street
Indianapolis, IN 46202-3269

www.indianahistory.org

COLLECTION INFORMATION

VOLUME OF COLLECTION:	Manuscript Materials: 3 boxes Visual Materials: 1 box of photographs, 1 OVA photograph, 2 120 mm color negatives
COLLECTION DATES:	Inclusive 1915–1985
PROVENANCE:	Hertha W. Taylor, Indianapolis, Indiana, 9 December 1985
RESTRICTIONS:	None
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ALTERNATE FORMATS:	None
RELATED HOLDINGS:	None
ACCESSION NUMBER:	1986.0578
NOTES:	

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Walter Henry Maddux (ca. 1892–1978), a native of Kansas City, Kansas, was a physician who spent his last 35 years in Indianapolis. A World War I Army veteran, Maddux received degrees from the University of Kansas at Lawrence and the University of Chicago. He began his medical career in a branch of a Kansas City, Missouri hospital. As an intern, he became acting superintendent for several months. From 1930–1933, he was medical director at Provident Hospital in Chicago. Later employed by the United States Children's Bureau, under the auspices of the Federal Services Administration, Maddux conducted clinics on maternal health and child care throughout the South. In the early 1940s, he came to Flanner House, a social service agency in Indianapolis, where he helped found the Herman G. Morgan Health Center.

Before coming to Indianapolis, Maddux had taught at Meharry Medical College and the Howard University School of Medicine. He also is attributed with helping to found Slossfiel Health Center for children in Birmingham, Alabama.

In 1975, Walter Maddux was honored by the Indiana State Medical Association for outstanding service to the community. He was a member of the National Medical Association, Aesculapian Society, and Chi Delta Mu fraternity.

According to a newspaper obituary, Maddux, survived by his longtime wife, Willa, was buried in Greenwood Cemetery in Lexington, Kentucky.

Sources:

Materials in the collection

Indianapolis News, 17 August 1978, page 36, column 5. (obituary)

Indianapolis Recorder, 26 August 1978, page 9 (obituary)

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The Walter H. Maddux collection (1915–1985) consists of three series: Series 1: Personal and General Correspondence; Series 2: Health Center and Social Services; Series 3: Medical advertisements and publications. Overall, the collection gives a limited view of an individual, a physician by training, who spent his last 35 years in Indianapolis.

General and personal correspondence, found in Series 1 includes letters exchanged between Maddux and his wife, Willa Mack Maddux; as well as letters and postcards written to his mother, Dora Maddux Younger. There are also a few letters from family members and friends. Additionally, folder 3 contains general correspondence related to his medical career. The collection contains numerous photographs of Maddux and his wife and mother. Maddux attended the University of Chicago. There are several photographs of the campus, along with images of Harvard University and nearby Boston. There are photographs of individuals and groups, both identified and unidentified. Also included in the collection are photographs taken in Ashburn, Georgia, possibly the home of his grandparents. Much about Maddux's career as a physician can be ascertained from his tax records, 1940–1957.

Walter Maddux helped establish the Herman G. Morgan Health Center, an institution affiliated with Flanner House. Materials associated with the health center and the social service agency are in Series 2. Lecture notes and case studies, along with records pertaining to other organizations complete the box.

Series 3 contains medical advertisements and publications and newspaper clippings. Willa Maddux was trained as a nurse. The last two folders in the box include information about the National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses, Inc. and reports and publications pertaining to black nurses.

SERIES CONTENTS

Series 1: Personal and General Correspondence

CONTENTS

Personal Correspondence, 1915–1941

Personal Correspondence, 1941–1985

General Correspondence

Portraits of Walter Maddux

Walter Maddux with other people, 1912–1937, n.d.
Includes military photographs and photographs taken
in San Francisco.

Family Memorabilia (cards, recipes, etc.)
Most of the postcards are from New Orleans

Willa Maddux

Willa Maddux
Various photographs of Willa Maddux, some candid.

Dora Maddux
Contains both portraits and groups photographs of
Dora.

Willa and Dora Maddux
One photograph from 1927, the other with no date.

University Campuses
Photographs from the University of Chicago and
Harvard.

Groups and Individuals – Identified

CONTAINER

Box 1, Folder 1

Box 1, Folder 2

Box 1, Folder 3

Photographs:
Box 1, Folder 1

Photographs
Box 1, Folder 2

Box 1, Folder 4

OVA Photographs:
Folder 1

Photographs:
Box 1, Folder 3

Photographs:
Box 1, Folder 4

Photographs:
Box 1, Folder 5

Photographs:
Box 1, Folder 6

Photographs:
Box 1, Folder 7

Individuals – Unidentified Includes both men and women. Some photographs of men in uniform, a pastor, and a child at the beach.	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 8
Groups – Unidentified One photograph of large group of children in front of a school, include photographs of groups of mostly three or four people.	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 9
Buildings and Landscapes Photograph of the USV Hospital, a car in front of a house, an arch near the University of California, landscape of Muskoka Lake in Ontario, and an unidentified building.	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 10
Ashburn, Georgia, 1926, n.d. Mostly landscape shots of Ashburn, a school house, and a photograph of the location where a house burned down.	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 11
Boston, Massachusetts Photographs of buildings.	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 12
Financial Records	Box 1, Folder 5
Medical bills, Receipts, and Reports	Box 1, Folder 6
Tax Records, 1940–1945	Box 1, Folder 7
Tax Records, 1946–1957	Box 1, Folder 8
Automobile Records	Box 1, Folder 9
Programs, 1911–1970	Box 1, Folder 10
Series 2: Lecture Notes, Case Studies, Flanner House, Other Organizations, City of Indianapolis	
CONTENTS	CONTAINER
Lecture Notes 1–13	Box 2, Folder 1
Lecture Notes 14–20	Box 2, Folder 2
Lecture Notebook	Box 2, Folder 3
Lecture Notebook	Box 2, Folder 4

Lecture Notebook	Box 2, Folder 5
Case Studies	Box 2, Folder 6
Flanner House History	Box 2, Folder 7
Flanner House Meetings	Box 2, Folder 8
Flanner House – The Indianapolis Study	Box 2, Folder 9
Flanner House Financial Records	Box 2, Folder 10
Flanner House Clippings	Box 2, Folder 11
Flanner House Groups	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 13
Flanner House: Group of 3 men and 3 women in front of building [ca. 1940].	120 mm Color Acetate Negatives: [1], [2]
Herman G. Morgan Health Center	Box 2, Folder 12
Herman G. Morgan Health Center Correspondence	Box 2, Folder 13
Herman G. Morgan Health Center Multiple Screening Project	Box 2, Folder 14
Herman G. Morgan Health Center Dr. Maddux examining patients and pictures of the building.	Photographs: Box 1, Folder 14
Board for Fundamental Education	Box 2, Folder 15
Hoosier Medical Association	Box 2, Folder 16
Optimistic Club	Box 2, Folder 17
Indianapolis African American City Employees, 1937	Box 2, Folder 18
Indianapolis Federation of Settlements Exploratory Committee	Box 2, Folder 19

Series 3: Medical Advertisements and Writings; Black Nurses

CONTENTS

Maternal and Child Health

CONTAINER

Box 3, Folder 1

Medical Advertisements	Box 3, Folder 2
Health Leaflets and Pamphlets	Box 3, Folder 3
Medical Newspapers and Magazines, 1927–1957	Box 3, Folder 4
Medical Newspapers and Magazines, 1959–1968, n.d.	Box 3, Folder 5
Miscellaneous Publications, 1930–1944, n.d.	Box 3, Folder 6
Newspaper Clippings	Box 3, Folder 7
National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses, Inc.	Box 3, Folder 8
Publications and Reports Pertaining to Black Nurses	Box 3, Folder 9