Collection # M 0865

ROBERT DE FOREST LEE LETTERS, 1860–1861

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Cataloging Information

Processed by

Emily Castle January 2006

Manuscript and Visual Collections Department William Henry Smith Memorial Library Indiana Historical Society 450 West Ohio Street Indianapolis, IN 46202-3269

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COLLECTION INFORMATION

| VOLUME OF COLLECTION: | 1 manuscript box, 2 cased images |
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| COLLECTION DATES: | 1860–1861 |
| PROVENANCE: | Early American History Auctions, Inc., La Jolla, CA, January 2000 |
| RESTRICTIONS: | None |

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BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Robert De Forest Lee was born about 1838 in Pennsylvania and raised in Morris County, New Jersey, where his family lived in Morristown and Littleton. Sometime before March 1860 he immigrated to Ogden, Henry County, Indiana, to work in collaboration with his uncle D.O. Benjamin of Indianapolis in the lumber business.

Both Robert and his cousin Theodore Benjamin volunteered for service in the spring of 1861 at Indianapolis. At first Robert was accepted into the cavalry under Captain Moreau, but on 24 April was let go by Adjutant General Lew Wallace as being redundant. Four months later, on 5 September, he successfully volunteered at Knightstown, Indiana, for three years service in the volunteer cavalry, again under Captain Moreau. On 18 October he mustered into I Company, Indiana Third Cavalry. The village of Ogden gave him a horse and so he and the other mounted volunteers rode from Knightstown to Camp Fremont for training.

At the end of November the company left Indianapolis to join the Department of the Ohio. After taking the Louisville and Nashville railroad sixty miles into Kentucky, they joined General McCook at Camp Nevin near the newly secessionist General Buckner. Robert and his company rode thirty-five miles to Buckner's farm on the Green River to destroy any property that would give sustenance to the rebels.

Lee's military career and life were cut short only a few weeks later when he died in a hospital in Louisville. There is some dispute as to the cause of death and actual date. According to the company Muster Roll for 18 October to 31 December 1861, he died of typhoid fever on 28 December; according to the company Muster-out Roll of October 1864 he died of pneumonia on 31 December.

Sources:

Materials in collection.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection is the record of a short military career, less than four months, which gives a portrait of volunteer service in the first year of the war when supplies and men were plentiful. The fourteen letters in the collection are arranged in chronological order. Five of the letters are from Lee's family living in New Jersey, one from his uncle in Indianapolis about the lumber business, and three from his cousin Theodore when he was in the army and Lee was not. There are also four letters from Lee about his training and his interaction with Buckner's position. In addition, are copies of his company's muster rolls, biographical information, partial transcripts of the letters, and two daguerreotype

cased images of Lee as a boy and young adult.

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| Robert D.F. Lee as a child, Daguerreotype, ca. 1840s | Cased Images: Box 1 |
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CATALOGING INFORMATION

For additional information on this collection, including a list of subject headings that may lead you to related materials:

- 1. Go to the Indiana Historical Society's online catalog: <u>http://opac.indianahistory.org/</u>
- 2. Click on the "Basic Search" icon.
- 3. Select "Call Number" from the "Search In:" box.
- 4. Search for the collection by its basic call number (in this case, M 0865).
- 5. When you find the collection, go to the "Full Record" screen for a list of headings that can be searched for related materials.