STALLINGS FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE, 1936–1945

Collection Information

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Cataloging Information

Processed by

Kathryn M. Wilmot December 2005

Manuscript and Visual Collections Department William Henry Smith Memorial Library Indiana Historical Society 450 West Ohio Street Indianapolis, IN 46202-3269

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COLLECTION INFORMATION

VOLUME OF	2 manuscript boxes, 2 photograph folders, 2 artifacts
COLLECTION:	
COLLECTION	1936–1945 (bulk 1940–1945)
DATES:	
PROVENANCE:	Charles Apfelbaum Rare Manuscripts, Watchung, NJ, November
	2000
RESTRICTIONS:	None
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ALTERNATE	None
FORMATS:	

2001.0096

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Harold Truman Stallings (also known as "Hallie" or "Truman") was born on 24 July 1915 and died on 2 July 1988. His parents were Truman Homer Stallings and Luella "Lollie" Stallings. The family resided in New Harmony, Posey County, Indiana. Truman H. Stallings was employed as a bridge toll collector in New Harmony and the family appears to have tended a farm as well. Harold was a member of a Masonic organization, the Arctic Lodge No. 394, F. & A.M. in New Harmony.

Harold joined the army as a private in August 1941. He was sent to Fort Benjamin Harrison Reception Center in Indiana, and then to Fort Thomas, Kentucky. In September 1941 Harold was with the 87th Battalion, Company C at Camp Roberts, California. He later moved to the 80th Infantry Training Battalion, Company D, and then in December transferred to the 184th Infantry, Company F. After the attack on Pearl Harbor in December 1941, the 184th Infantry moved to San Diego to defend against a possible attack on the West Coast. While in California, Harold was assigned to play the bugle for his company.

In April 1942, the 184th went to Fort Lewis, Washington and then back to California to the Presidio in San Francisco in June 1942 as part of the Western Defense Command. Harold performed guard duty for airplane factories alternately at the Benecia Arsenal, the Presidio, and Hamilton Field, and was promoted to Private First Class in July 1942.

In October Harold was at Fort Funston and in November, the 184th moved to Fort Ord. At Fort Ord, they became part of Amphibious Training Force 9, 184th Regimental Combat Team and were assigned to the Japanese-held Aleutian Islands in July 1943. In October 1943, the 184th was in Hawaii.

Harold was transferred in December 1943 to the Anti-Tank Company, 160th Infantry. He was stationed in Guadalcanal early in 1944 and later in New Britain in April 1944. From spring 1945 until the end of his time in the service, Harold was stationed in the Philippines on Panay Island, Luzon, and Negros. During this time, he was ill for approximately one month with "yellow jaundice."

Harold was discharged from the army in November 1945 and returned home to New Harmony.

Sources:

Information in the collection

"Roots Web." Website search for "Harold Stallings." Available from <u>http://www.rootsweb.com</u>. Accessed 20 November 2005.

"California State Military Museum" website. <u>http://www.militarymuseum.org/184th.html</u>. Accessed 28 November 2005.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection consists mainly of letters written between New Harmony, Indiana resident Harold Truman Stallings and his parents, Truman H. and Luella Stallings, while Harold served in the Army. Other frequent correspondents include Maurice Anderson, Helen Cleveland, Wilma Mills, and Felix Mills. Occurring during the World War II years, this correspondence provides insight into everyday life in 1940s New Harmony, Indiana, life in the service, and reactions to the war. Some racial stereotyping is witnessed throughout the correspondence.

The correspondence is arranged chronologically by author with Series 1 focusing on correspondence between Harold, Truman, and Luella. The first section of folders contains letters written from Harold to Luella and Truman; the next,

letters written from Luella and Truman to Harold. Series 2 contains general correspondence addressed to Harold from friends, family, and girlfriends, and a few letters written by Harold. Series 3 contains general correspondence addressed to Luella and Truman from friends and family, and a few letters written by Luella and Truman. Series 4 contains general Stalling materials such as receipts, pay stubs, newspaper clippings relating to the war, and some newspapers published by the 160th Infantry. Series 4 also contains a postcard of cock-fighting from the Philippines and some pictures of unidentified individuals.

Harold's correspondence to his parents describes the cities and barracks in which he is stationed, the quality of food, routine duties, training (bugle, tear gas, and rifle), weapons assigned, interactions with the Japanese soldiers in his unit, and social activities such as dances, musicals, movies, and encounters with famous entertainers like Gabby Hayes, Buddy Rogers, and Zasu Pitts. Harold describes his time in the Southwest Pacific, including the Philippines, his relationships with Filipinos, and his participation in cock-fighting.

Luella and Truman's correspondence to Harold relates local New Harmony news such as deaths, marriages, scandals, prices, social interactions, and names of local men who have enlisted. Luella describes her chores and Truman's job as toll collector at the New Harmony Bridge. Brief mention is made of the Masons and the O.E.S. (Order of the Eastern Star).

CONTAINER

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Series 1: Correspondence between Harold T. Stallings and Luella / Truman H. Stallings

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Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings Correspondence, May–August, 1942	Box 1, Folder 3
Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings Correspondence, September–December 1942	Box 1, Folder 4
Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings Correspondence, January–June 1943	Box 1, Folder 5
Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings	Box 1, Folder 6
Correspondence, July 1943–January 1944 Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings	Box 1, Folder 7
Correspondence, February–April 1944 Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings	Box 1, Folder 8
Correspondence, May–July 1944 Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings	Box 1, Folder 9
Correspondence, August–October 1944 Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings	Box 1, Folder 10
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Harold T. Stallings / Luella and Truman H. Stallings Correspondence, March–November 1945; n.d.	Box 1, Folder 11
Luella and Truman H. Stallings / Harold T. Stallings Correspondence, August–September 1941	Box 1, Folder 12
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Artifacts: R2110

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Flat File 37-h

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CATALOGING INFORMATION

For additional information on this collection, including a list of subject headings that may lead you to related materials:

- 1. Go to the Indiana Historical Society's online catalog: <u>http://opac.indianahistory.org/</u>
- 2. Click on the "Basic Search" icon.
- 3. Select "Call Number" from the "Search In:" box.
- 4. Search for the collection by its basic call number (in this case, M 0862).
- 5. When you find the collection, go to the "Full Record" screen for a list of headings that can be searched for related materials.