# WILLIAM RATHVON SPEECH, CA. 1938

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Processed by

Paul Brockman 12 June 2003

Manuscript and Visual Collections Department William Henry Smith Memorial Library Indiana Historical Society 450 West Ohio Street Indianapolis, IN 46202-3269

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### **COLLECTION INFORMATION**

VOLUME OF 1 cassette tape, 30 minutes COLLECTION:

COLLECTION

Ca. 1938

DATES:

PROVENANCE: James Addison Wilgus, Indianapolis, Indiana, April 1998

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ACCESSION

1998.0528

NUMBER:

NOTES:

## **BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH**

William Roedel Rathvon (1854–1939) was born in Lancaster, Pennsylvania, and attended Franklin and Marshall College in the same town from 1870–73. He also attended the C. S. B. Massachusetts Metaphysical College in 1903.

In 1893 Rathvon joined the Christian Science Church in Chicago. He remained active in its operation until his death holding a number of positions: secretary to Mary Baker Eddy, 1908–10; member of the Christian Science Board of Lectureship (1911–18); editor, director, and treasurer of the Mother Church of Christian Scientists (1918); and trustee in the Christian Science Benevolent Association and the Christian Science Pleasant View Home Association. He was an author and lecturer on Christian Science.

Rathvon was married three times. In 1877 he married Lillie K. Stauffer and they had one son. Lillie Rathvon died in 1880 and in 1883 he married Ella J. Stauffer. She died in 1923 and two years later he married Lora C. Woodbury. William Rathvon died in Brookline, Massachusetts in 1939.

#### Sources:

Who Was Who in America with World Notables. Chicago: Marquis-Who's Who. (Reference Room Collection E 176. W64, v. 1, p.1011).

## **SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE**

The thirty-minute cassette tape contains an address by William Rathvon recorded around 1938 on his reminiscences of the Battle of Gettysburg and Lincoln's Gettysburg Address. As a boy Rathvon visited family in Gettysburg during his summers and was present shortly after the battle. Rathvon describes searching the battlefield for souvenirs with his friends and finding Confederate muskets thrown into the bottom of a creek. He also describes the experiences of his relatives during the battle, including his uncle's farm being used as the headquarters for Confederate General Richard Ewell and his grandmother hiding Union soldiers from capture by Southern troops.

Rathvon tells of being excused from school to attend Lincoln's speech dedicating the Gettysburg cemetery in November 1863. He relates seeing Lincoln arrive and leave the house where he was staying prior to the address and being among the crowd listening to Lincoln's speech. He also describes how he and some of his friends were able to work their way through the crowd and get within fifteen feet of the stage where Lincoln was speaking.

This address/lecture was probably done in relationship to his work with the Christian Science Church.

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William Rathvon Speech, ca. 1938 CT 1494

## **CATALOGING INFORMATION**

For additional information on this collection, including a list of subject headings that may lead you to related materials:

- 1. Go to the Indiana Historical Society's online catalog: <a href="http://157.91.92.2/">http://157.91.92.2/</a>
- 2. Click on the "Basic Search" icon.
- 3. Select "Call Number" from the "Search In:" box.
- 4. Search for the collection by its basic call number (in this case, CT 1494).
- 5. When you find the collection, go to the "Full Record" screen for a list of headings that can be searched for related materials.